United Nations

- The United Nations (UN) is an international organization founded in 1945 to promote peace, security, and cooperation among countries.
- The headquarters of the UN is in New York City.
- It has 193-member states.

The General Assembly is the main deliberative body of the UN and all 193 member states are represented in it.

UNO SIX MAIN ORGANS:

1. The General Assembly

2. The Security Council

3. The International Court of Justice

The Security Council is responsible for maintaining international peace and security and has the power to impose sanctions and authorize the use of military force.

The International Court of Justice settles legal disputes between states and gives advisory opinions on legal questions referred to it by other UN organs and specialized agencies.

4. The Secretariat

6. The Trusteeship Council

5. The Economic and Social Council

The Secretariat, headed by the Secretary-General, is responsible for carrying out the day-to-day work of the UN and implements the decisions of the General Assembly and other organs.

The Economic and Social Council is responsible for promoting international economic and social cooperation and development.

The Trusteeship Council, which was responsible for overseeing the administration of trust territories and ensuring their transition to independence, has suspended its operations after the last trust territory, Palau, became independent in 1994.